

SANT NANDLAL SMRITI VIDYA MANDIR, GHATSILA



SYLLABUS – STD XII

SESSION - 2025-26

SUBECT -ECONOMICS {030}



MONTH	WORKING DAYS	TOPIC TO BE TAUGHT	ACTIVITY	LEARNING OUTCOME	VALUES & SKILL IMPARTED	ASSESSMENT
APRIL	21	Money & Banking . Barter system (meaning and difficulties) Components of money supply Banking Commercial Bank (meaning , functions & credit creation) Central Bank (meaning & functions) Government Budget & the economy Meaning & objectives of Government budget Components of budget ,budget receipt and budget expenditure ,revenue and capital budget , plan and non plan expenditure ,budget deficit (revenue deficit ,fiscal deficit and primary deficit)	Case studies Group discussion	Difficulties of barter system & evolution of money Process of money creation Comparison between commercial bank and central bank Role of RBI Objectives of Government budget Government receipt and expenditure Types of budget Budget deficit (types and their implications)	Opportunities to acquire analytical skills to observe and understand the monetary structure of the economy Commercial awareness skills will be imparted Team spirit and collaborative learning skill imparted Open mindness	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions
MAY	9	Balance of payment Meaning & its components Balance of trade (meaning & its components) Current account & capital account	Case studies	Structure of balance of payments Components of current and capital account Autonomous and accommodating items in balance of payments	Problem solving skills Thinking skills	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions
JUNE	11	Foreign Exchange Rate Meaning and types of foreign exchange rates Determination of flexible exchange rate Foreign exchange market Currency appreciation and depreciation	Case studies Project Work	Meaning of foreign exchange and foreign exchange rate Concepts of currency appreciation and depreciation Determination of exchange rate in free market Reason behind rise in demand for foreign exchange with fall in	Commercial awareness skill will be imparted Problem solving skill Developing core values in the classroom Ability to accept diversity	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions Flow chart and mind maps

		Indian Economy on the eve of independence State of agriculture , industry , foreign trade , demographic condition , infrastructure and occupational structure of Indian economy during British period Impact of British rule in India (positive and negative impact)	Group Discussion	its price Reason behind rise in supply for foreign exchange with rise in its price Nature of Indian Economy on the eve of independence		
JULY	26	Development policies and experience (1947 – 90) Economic planning ,Five Year Plans Effects of policies on agriculture ,industry and trade Economic Reforms since 1991 New economic policy , liberalization, privatization and globalization Industrial sector reforms ,financial sector reforms , foreign exchange reforms , trade and investment policy reforms , tax reforms	Case study Key points identification Flow chart	Goals of planning Need for economic planning Achievements of planning Failure of planning Pre reform scenario Economic crisis(nature and causes) Economic reforms (meaning and components) Outsourcing ,W.T.O Positive and negative impacts of LPG policy	Social and emotional skills Willingness to compromise Analytical skills Imagination	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions
AUGUST	24	Current Challenges facing Indian economy Poverty – meaning , types ,causes ,measures Human Capital Formation – sources of human capita ,role of human capital Rural Development – credit and marketing , role of cooperatives , agricultural diversification	Group Discussion Case study Flow chart	Discuss the meaning and causes of poverty Estimates of poverty in India Difference between absolute & relative poverty Discuss the sources of human capital Enumerate the role of human capital Discuss the role & sources of credit in India Importance & problems of agricultural marketing	Social and emotional skills Willingness to compromise Analytical skills Imagination Problem solving skill Team spirit	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions HOT questions
SEPTEMBER	21	Revision TERM I EXAMINATION	Class Test			
OCTOBER	18	Employment Growth – Informalisation & other issues Infrastructure	Case study Project		Social and emotional skills Willingness to	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions

			works		compromise Analytical skills Imagination Problem solving skill	Case study based questions HOT questions
NOVEMBER	23	National Income & related aggregates Circular flow of income Measurement of National income Income method Expenditure method Value added method	Flow chart & diagrams Numerical	Basic concept of macro economics Difference between intermediate & final goods Different aggregates of national income Different methods to measure national income Calculation of national income	Commercial awareness skill will be imparted Problem solving skill Thinking skill	Numerical questions
DECEMBER	19	Environment & sustainable development India & its neighbouring countries – Pakistan & China	Case study	Comparative Development Strategies of sustainable development	Social and emotional skills Willingness to compromise Analytical skills Imagination Problem solving skill	M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions HOT questions
JANUARY	22	Aggregate Demand & aggregate supply Aggregate Demand & aggregate supply Determination of income , employment & output Concept of multiplier Excess demand Deficient demand Measures to correct excess & deficient demand	Flow chart & diagrams Numerical	Define aggregate demand and discuss its components Explain consumption function & saving function Determine full employment equilibrium level Discuss the concept of multiplier Discuss inflationary & deflationary gaps Discuss the measures to reduce excess & deficient demand		M.C.Q Assertion reasoning questions Case study based questions HOT questions Numerical questions
FEBRUARY	22	Revision Practice of sample papers	Practical Exam			